FORCE PROTECTION

Subversion And Espionage Directed against the Army

OKLAHOMA CITY BOMBING

OKLAHOMA CITY, OK - 19 APRIL 1995

168 Fatalities, 19 children

BOMBING OF KHOBAR TOWERS

SAUDI ARABIA - 25 JUNE 1996
19 U.S. Air Force personnel killed, hundreds wounded

US EMBASSY BOMBINGS

NAIROBI, KENYA AND DAR es SALAAM, TANZANIA

7 August 1998, over 200 killed & over 4000

TERRORISM IS…

“Premeditated, politically motivated violence perpetrated against non-combatant targets by sub-national groups of clandestin

THE STATE DEPARTMENT

TERRORISM IS…

“The unlawful use of force or violence against personal property to intimidate or coerce a government, the civil population, or any segment thereof, in furtherance of political social objectives.”

THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

TERRORISM IS…

"… acts that endanger or take lives, jeopardize fundamental freedoms and seriously impair the dignity of human beings."

THE UNITED NATIONS

TERRORISM IS...

- **Calculated.**
- **Criminal.**
- **Often Symbolic.**
- **Used to influence an audience beyond the immediate victims.**

TERRORIST OBJECTIVES

- **Spread Fear.**
- **Create Alarm.**
- **Publicize A Cause.**
- **Advance A Cause.**

TERRORIST CONSIDERATIONS

- **Desire to influence larger audience than immediate victims.**
- **Desire to gain media attention.**

TERRORIST MOTIVATIONS

- Ideological.
- Political.
- Religious.
- Criminal.
- Psychopathic.

TYPES OF TERRORISTS

- Non State Supported.
- State Supported.
- State Sponsored/Directed.

TERRORISM IN THE FUTURE

- **Mega Terrorism.**
- **Nuclear Proliferation.**
- **New Technology.**
- **Biological/Chemical Warfare.**

USS COLE BOMBING

PORT OF ADEN, YEMEN – 12 OCTOBER 2000

FORCE PROTECTION

Force protection is a security program developed to protect soldiers, civilian employees, family members, facilities and equipment, in all locations and situations. Accomplished through planned integration combating terrorism, physical security, operational security, protective services and law enforcement operations, all supported by foreign intelligence, counterintelligence and other security programs.

REFERENCES

AR 525-13, ANTITERRORISM/FORCE PROTECTION (AT/FP): SECURITY OF PERSONNEL, INFORMATION, AND CRITICALRESOURCES

DA PAM 190-51, RISK ANALYSIS FOR ARMY PROPERTY

THREAT CONDITIONS

NORMAL	GENERAL THREAT EXISTS. MAINTAIN ROUTINE SECURITY POSTURE.
ALPHA	AN UNPREDICTABLE TERRORIST THREAT EXISTS TARGETING PEOPLE AND INSTALLATIONS.
BRAVO	AN INCREASED/MORE PREDICTABLE THREAT EXISTS.

THREAT CONDITIONS (cont'd)

CHARLIE	A TERRORIST INCIDENT HAS OCCURRED, OR INTELLIGENCE INDICATES SOME FORM OF TERRORIST ACTION IS IMMINENT.
DELTA	A TERRORIST ATTACK HAS OCCURRED IN THE IMMEDIATE AREA, OR INTELLIGENCE INDICATES A TERRORIST ACTION AGAINST A SPECIFIC LOCATION IS LIKELY.

THREAT LEVELS

NEGLIGIBLE EXISTENCE AND OR CAPABILITY MAY OR MAY NOT BE PRESENT.

LOW EXISTENCE AND CAPABILITY MUST BE PRESENT. HISTORY MAY OR MAY NOT BE PRESENT.

MEDIUM FACTORS OF EXISTENCE, CAPABILITY, AND HISTORY MUST BE PRESENT. INTENTIONS MAY OR MAY NOT BE PRESENT.

THREAT LEVELS (cont'd)

HIGH	FACTORS OF EXISTENCE, CAPABILITY, HISTORY, AND INTENTIONS MUST BE PRESENT.
CRITICAL	FACTORS OF EXISTENCE, CAPABILITY, AND TARGETING MUST BE PRESENT. HISTORY AND INTENTIONS MAY OR MAY NOT BE PRESENT.

COMMANDER'S FORCE PROTECTION REQUIREMENTS

Critical Areas of Force Protection Will Need Cooperation of All Concerned.

- THREAT ASSESSMENT
- VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT
- RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS
- TRAINING
- PRE-PLANNING
- INTELLIGENCE

FORCE PROTECTION EQUIPMENT

- PERSONAL: SOFT BODY ARMOR, DURESS ALARMS
- VEHICLE
  - LEASED INCONSPICUOUS VEHICLES
  - ARMORED VEHICLES/ARMOR KITS
- PHYSICAL SECURITY
  - BARRIERS (PEDESTRIAN, VEHICLE)
  - DETECTION SYSTEMS (EXPLOSIVE, INTRUSION, WEAPONS)
  - ACCESS CONTROL SYSTEMS
  - BLAST MITIGATION (MYLAR, CURTAINS, BLANKETS)

FORCE PROTECTION

AT/FP TRAINING REQUIREMENTS

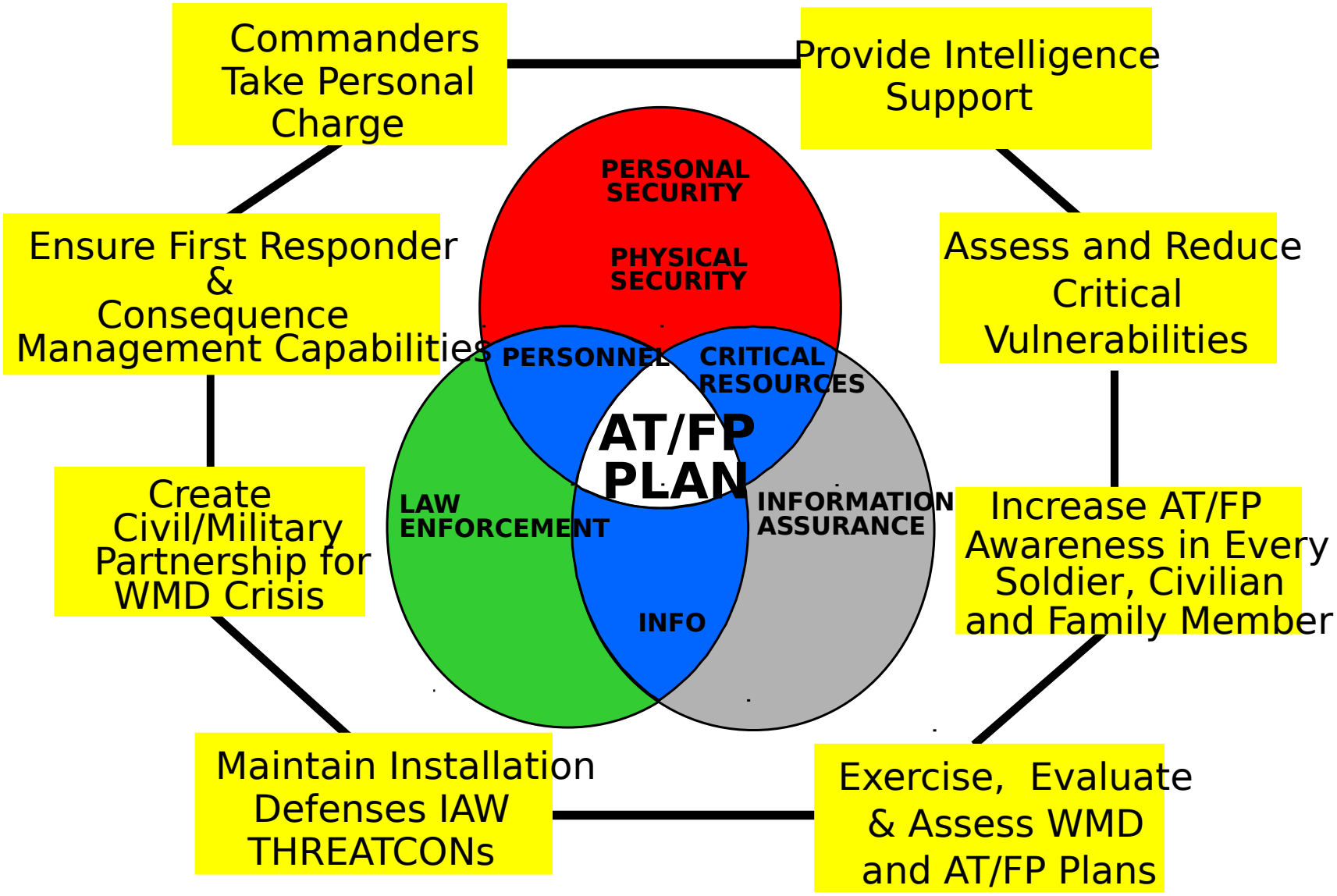
LEVEL I TRAINING FOR SOLDIERS, FAMILY MEMBERS & DA CIVILIANS PRIOR TO TRAVELING OUTSIDE THE 50 UNITED STATES, ITS TERRITORIES, AND POSSESSIONS

LEVEL II TRAINING TARGETS INDIVIDUALS WHO WILL HAVE ATHE RESPONSIBILITY TO TRAIN OTHERS IN LEVEL I INDOCTRINATION AND ADVISE THE COMMANDER.

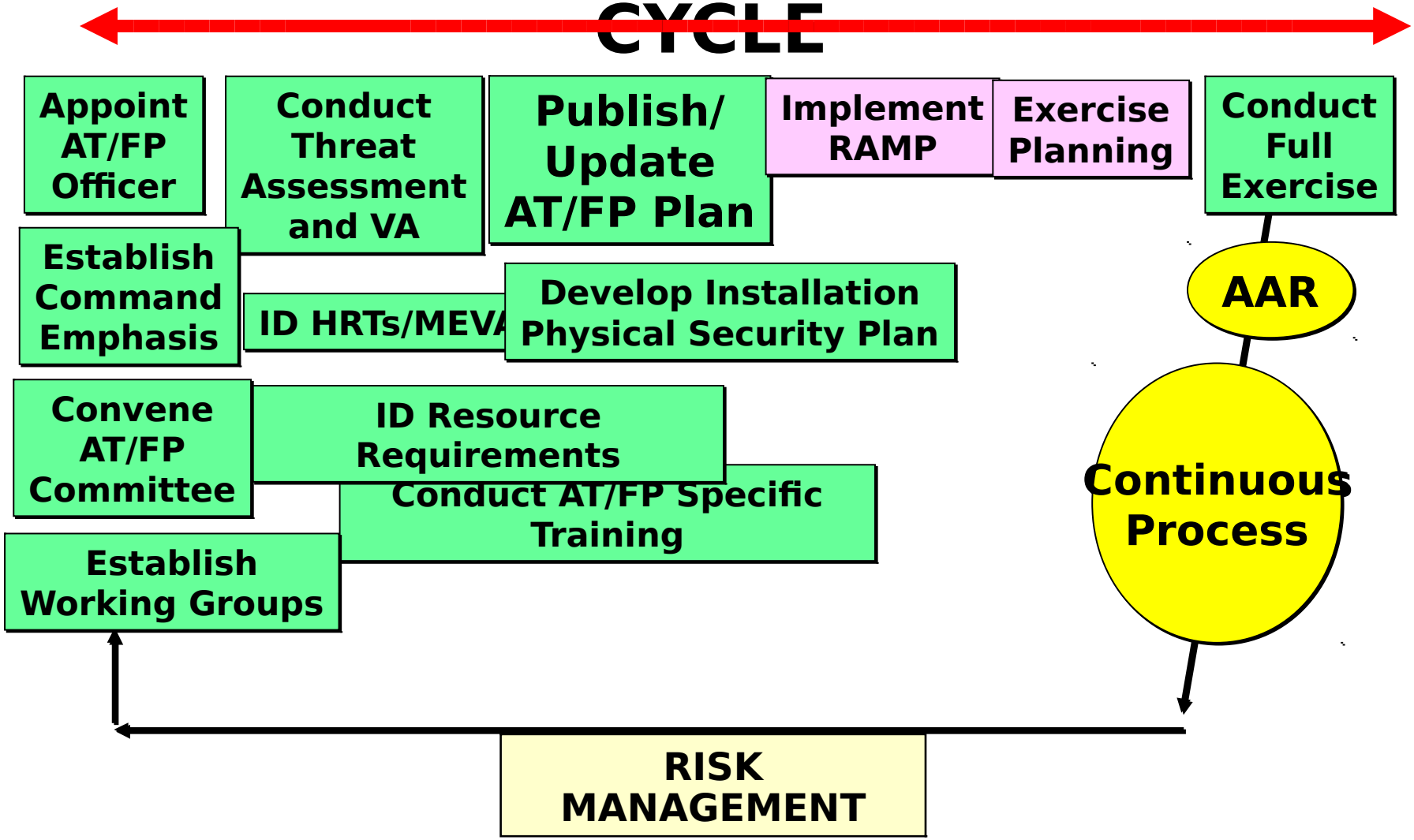
LEVEL III TARGETS O5 AND O6 STUDENTS IN PCC COURSES.

LEVEL IV IS AN EXECUTIVE LEVEL SEMINAR SPONSORED BY THE JCS.

COMMANDERS' MISSION ESSENTIAL TASKS



ANTITERRORISM PLANNING CYCLE



Antiterrorism / Force Protection

Usama bin Laden

"Antiterrorism Force Protection is clearly every commanders charge."

Wayne Downing

General, USA (RET)